



Ministry of Health & Family Welfare  
Government of India



# Ayushman Bharat Health and Wellness Centres

## Transforming India's Primary Health Care System





## Ayushman Bharat- Health and Wellness Centres (AB-HWCs)

Health and Wellness Centres aim to provide Comprehensive Health Care Services (CPHC) closer to the community and reduce financial hardship.

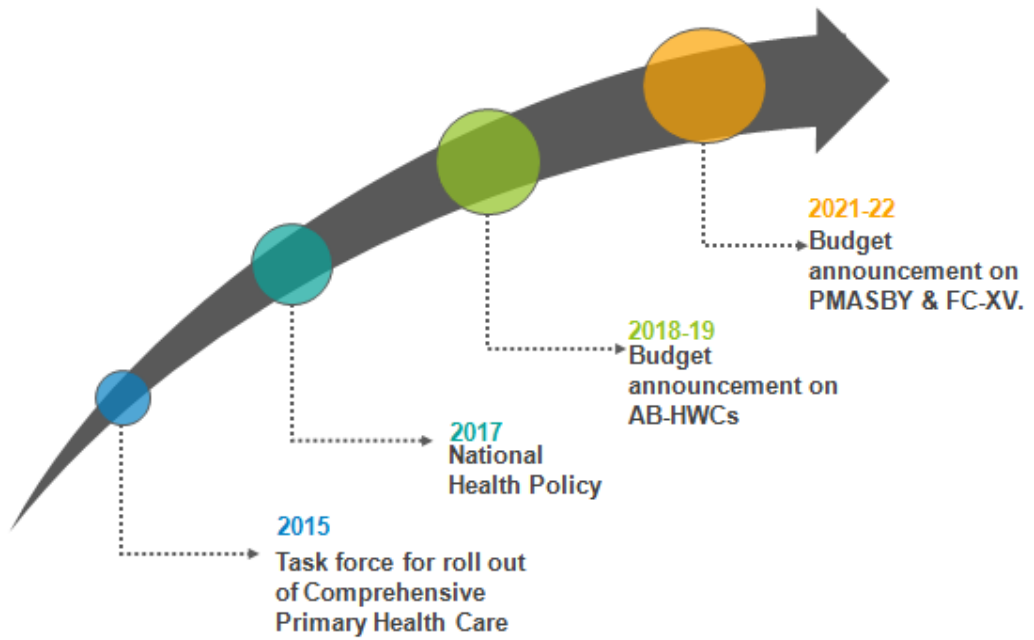


Ayushman Bharat strives for Universal Health Coverage through two inter-related components ; Establishment of **150,000 Health and Wellness Centers (HWCs) by 2022** to provide universal free and quality primary healthcare closer to people's homes and **Pradhan Mantri Jan Arogya Yojana (PM-JAY)**, a health insurance cover for poor and vulnerable families.

Ministry of Health and Family Welfare (MoHFW) is transforming existing Sub Health Centres (SHCs), Primary Health Centres (PHCs) and Urban PHCs (UPHCs) across the country into Ayushman Bharat - Health and Wellness Centres (AB-HWCs).

They have been conceptualized to provide Comprehensive Primary Health Care (CPHC), which ensures the highest possible level of health and well-being at all ages, through a set of preventive, promotive, curative and rehabilitative services.

## Journey So Far

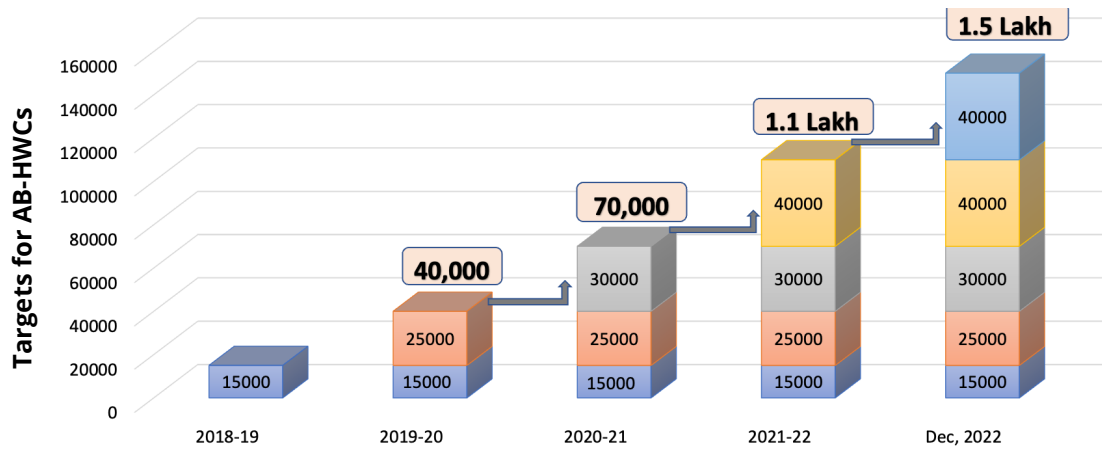


In 2017, the **National Health Policy** was launched, which not only accepted the recommendations of the Task Force for Comprehensive Primary Health Care and endorsed the establishment of Health & Wellness Centres (HWCs), but also stated that two-thirds of the budget be allocated to primary health care.

In the budget speech for Financial Year 2018-19, the **Ayushman Bharat Health & Wellness Centres Programme** was announced.

# Ayushman Bharat Health and Wellness Centres - Target Vs Achievement

Achievement	17,149 (2018-19)	38,595 (2019-20)	74,947 (2020-21)	76,588* (2021-22)
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\*As on 30.06.2021



## Equitable, Efficient and Effective Health Care



- **Provide universal access to free primary health care services** : Including essential medicines and diagnostics.
- **Promote wellness and prevent illness**: Platform for physical activity, yoga, healthy diets, and regular screening.
- **Strengthen accountability**: Active engagement of community collectives : Jan Arogya Samities.
- **Provide first contact care close to people's homes**: Reduce patient hardship.
- **Enable treatment adherence and follow-up**: Early detection of complications.
- **Enhance Continuum of Care**: Two way referral systems between all levels of care.
- **Expand access to higher level care**: Use of telemedicine to bridge access barriers.

## Team at Ayushman Bharat-Health and Wellness Centres

**1 PHC**



**5 SHC**

**At every PHC**

**MBBS MO**

**Other staff as per IPHS Norms**

Primary Health Centre (PHC) for **30,000 population** (20,000 population in hilly/tribal/desert areas)

**At every SHC**

**1 Community Health Officer**

**2 / 3 Multi Purpose Workers**

**5 ASHAs**

One Sub Health Centre (SHC) for **5,000 population** (3,000 population in hilly/tribal/desert areas)

### Who is a Community Health Officer (CHO)?

The primary healthcare team at the Sub Health Centre level AB-HWCs is headed by a Community Health Officer (CHO) - who is a B.Sc./GNM Nurse or an Ayurveda Practitioner, trained and accredited in an approved Certificate Programme in Community Health.

#### Primary Health Care Team

The CHO heads the team of Multi-Purpose Workers (Male and Female) and Accredited Social Health Activists (ASHAs).

# Comprehensive Health Care Services (CPHC) at AB-HWCs

## Promotive Healthcare

- Eat Right
- Fit India Movement
- Yoga / Wellness activities

## Continued Thrust on

- RMNCAH+N service delivery-SRH Services
- Communicable Diseases – increased surveillance for TB, Leprosy, Vector Borne

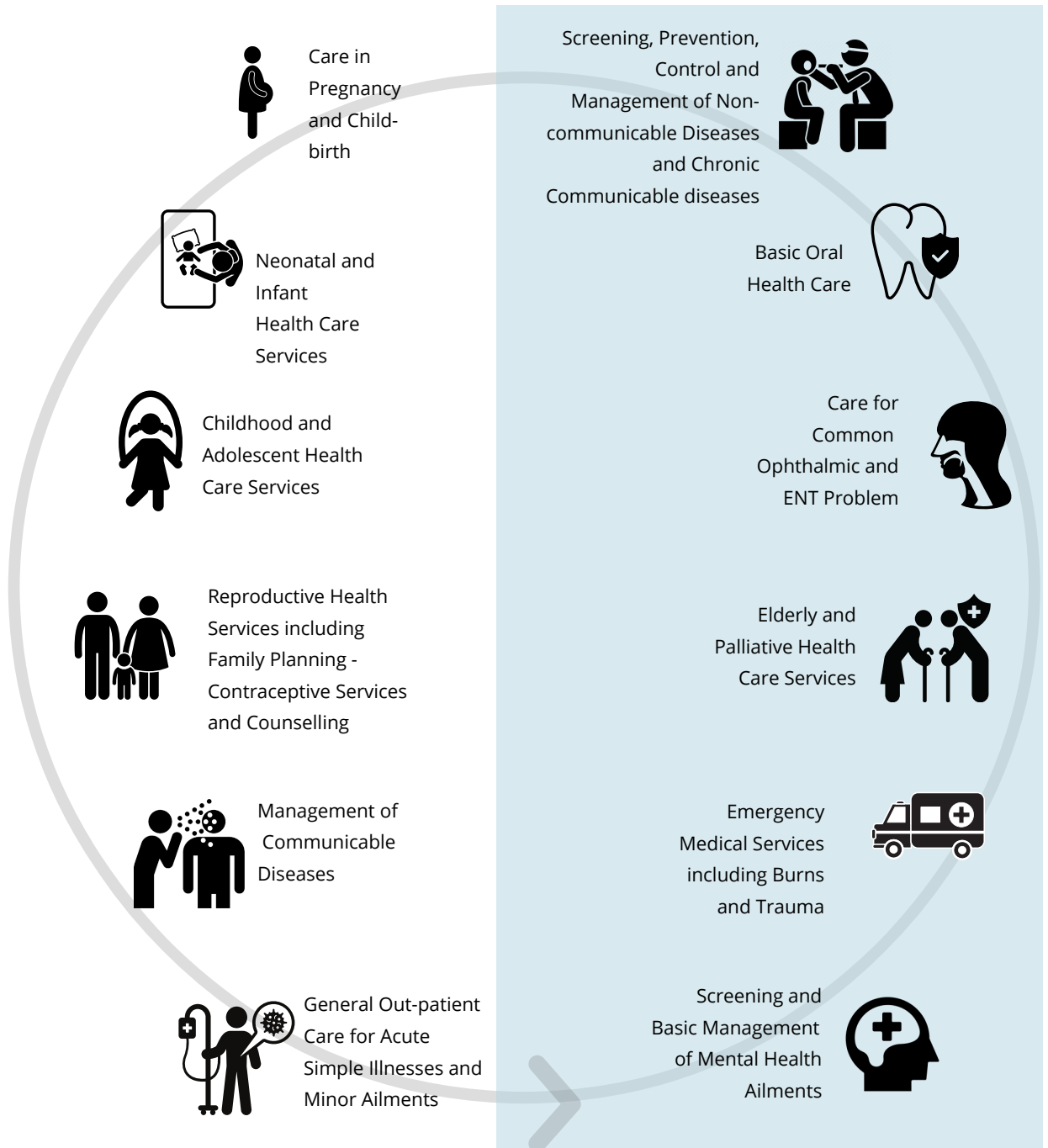
## Preventive Healthcare

- Screening / follow-up
- Hypertension, Diabetes,
- 3 common cancers - oral, breast and cervical cancer



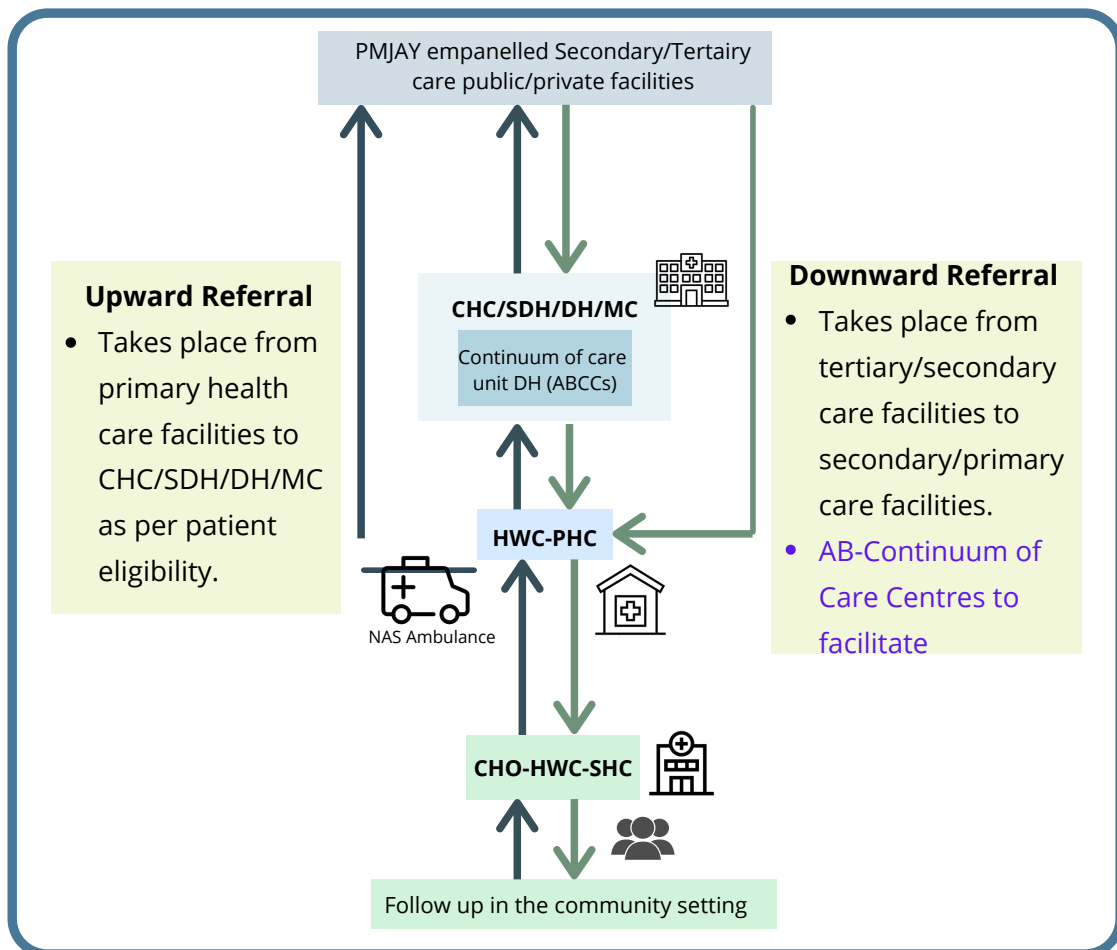


# Moving from Selective Primary Care to Comprehensive Primary Health Care



# Bi-directional Referral and Return Linkages for Continuum of Care with AB-Pradhan Mantri Jan Arogya Yojna (PMJAY)

Ayushman Bharat, which is India's path to Universal Health Care, is designed to ensure Continuum of Care between Health and Wellness Centres (HWC), providing universal, free Comprehensive Primary Health Care, through community-based outreach and out-patient care and the Pradhan Mantri Jan Arogya Yojana (PMJAY) that **provides secondary and tertiary hospitalization care, to 40% of poor and marginalized population.**



## HWCs During COVID-19

COVID-19 showed the high potential of primary health care teams in AB-HWC. These teams :

- Ensured community awareness and reducing vaccine hesitancy.
- Promoted COVID appropriate behaviour including vaccination.
- Enabled contact tracing and enhanced surveillance.
- Facilitated access to testing.
- Supported isolation and quarantine facilities.



Between February 2020 and June 2021, 47,297 AB-HWCs were made functional and received footfalls of over 43.58 lakhs of which 53% were women.

Over 8.01 crore screenings were done for hypertension and over 6.47 crores for diabetes.

The teams at HWCs ensured uninterrupted access to essential health services, especially for mothers and children.

## Teleconsultation Services at AB-HWCs

### Free real-time online consultations with doctors and specialists through e-Sanjeevani

- Over sixty-eight lakh tele-consultations across the country
- More than 31 lakhs of these conducted at the AB-HWCs
- 35 States and UTs providing online consultations

The web-based National Teleconsultation Services ensure access to teleconsultation services with the doctors and specialists closer to the community.

This ensured continued provisioning of essential healthcare services along with consultations for COVID-19 during the pandemic even for remote and hard to reach areas.



## **Fifteenth Finance Commission (FC-XV) : New Dimension**

### **Allocation of 70,180 crores to Strengthen Primary Health Care over 5 years (2021-2026)**

- FC-XV aims to enable decentralized planning, implementation and delivery of quality primary health care services based on population needs.
- The health grants will be provided to the Local Bodies for the identified Urban and Rural components.
- Grants provided for augmentation of Primary Health Care Infrastructure in Rural and Urban areas.
- Increasing access to healthcare services for the vulnerable and marginalized by setting up of AB-HWCs in the Urban and Rural Areas to address infrastructure gaps.
- Support for setting up diagnostic infrastructure for improved Public Health function and preparedness.





**Above :** HWC- Koraput - Odisha (Aspirational District)



**Left :** RAT testing for COVID-19, Turuk District, Sikkim

**Below :** International Yoga Day Celebrations 2021, Chandigarh





**Left :** Yoga Session with the Youth on World Yoga Day 2021 : Mayurbhanj, Odisha

**Right :** Geo-tagged Health and Wellness Centre with location at Balaitha, Bihar

(This feature is enabled on the AB-HWC application)

**Centre :** Menstrual Hygiene Day Awareness Camp at Sub Health Centre - Malda, West-Bengal

# Ranking of the States in FY 2020-21

- The process of ranking of the States and UTs began in 2019 and has been streamlined over the period of time.
- The ranking, now done quarterly takes into account the number of AB-HWCs made functional in the State / UT based on the functionality criteria and other parameters.



## Functionality Criteria and other parameters include :

1. Availability of **Human Resource** as per norms,
2. Completion of stipulated **trainings**,
3. Availability of **essential medicines and diagnostic services** etc.,
4. Service delivery parameters like initiation of **Population Enumeration**, Initiation of **screening** for all four NCDs (Hypertension, Diabetes, Oral and Breast Cancer),
5. Utilization of the IT application, providing **Tele-consultation services**,
6. Conduct **wellness activities**,
7. The monthly and daily **reporting** by these centres on the AB-HWC portal.
8. Provision of **performance linked payments** to the CHOs.



## Ranking of the States in FY 2020-21

<b>6</b> PUNJAB	<b>18</b> ARUNACHAL PRADESH
<b>7</b> GOA	<b>19</b> SIKKIM
<b>8</b> MEGHALAYA	<b>20</b> HARYANA
<b>9</b> TAMIL NADU	<b>21</b> ODISHA
<b>10</b> MIZORAM	<b>22</b> KERALA
<b>11</b> WEST BENGAL	<b>23</b> TELANGANA
<b>12</b> ASSAM	<b>24</b> JHARKHAND
<b>13</b> MADHYA PRADESH	<b>25</b> MANIPUR
<b>14</b> UTTAR PRADESH	<b>26</b> RAJASTHAN
<b>15</b> HIMACHAL PRADESH	<b>27</b> TRIPURA
<b>16</b> UTTARAKHAND	<b>28</b> BIHAR
<b>17</b> NAGALAND	



## Ranking of the UT\*s in FY 2020-21

<b>1</b> CHANDIGARH	<b>6</b> A & N ISLANDS
<b>2</b> PUDUCHERRY	<b>7</b> LADAKH
<b>3</b> DAMAN & DIU	<b>8</b> LAKSHADWEEP
<b>4</b> DADRA & NAGAR HAVELI	
<b>5</b> JAMMU & KASHMIR	

\*DELHI HAS NOT IMPLEMENTED AB-HWCS PROGRAMME

# Achievement of the States in FY 2021-22

(as on 30th June 2021)



## Andhra Pradesh

■ SHC ■ PHC ■ UPHC

Andhra Pradesh



**Total number of AB-HWCs functional: 4290**

### Footfall

- **Male:** 2,58,14,243
  - **Female:** 2,89,79,572
- Total Screenings : 2,89,61,048**  
 HTN: 87,22,563  
 DM: 79,77,098  
 3 Common Cancers:1,22,61,387



## Arunachal Pradesh

■ SHC ■ PHC ■ UPHC

Arunachal Pradesh



**Total number of AB-HWCs functional: 205**

### Footfall

- **Male:** 92,415
  - **Female:** 1,07,388
- Total Screenings : 1,15,660**  
 HTN: 38,313  
 DM: 31,332  
 3 Common Cancers: 46,015



## Assam

■ SHC ■ PHC ■ UPHC

Assam



**Total number of AB-HWCs functional: 2210**

### Footfall

- **Male:** 34,41,019
  - **Female:** 49,47,673
- Total Screenings: 60,38,894**  
 HTN: 16,37,484  
 DM: 15,01,108  
 3 Common Cancers: 29,00,302



## Bihar

■ SHC ■ PHC ■ UPHC

Bihar



**Total number of AB-HWCs functional: 1993**

### Footfall

- **Male:** 31,78,868
  - **Female:** 36,54,996
- Total Screenings :8,15,862**  
 HTN: 412380  
 DM: 254048  
 3 Common Cancers: 149434

**HTN : Hypertension, DM : Diabetes Mellitus, 3 Common Cancers include : Oral, Breast and Cervix**



## Chhattisgarh

■ SHC ■ PHC ■ UPHC

Chhattisgarh



**Total number of AB-HWCs functional: 3103**

### Footfall

- Male: 64,83,293
- Female: 86,99,697

**Total Screenings: 1,75,11,840**

HTN: 5543546

DM: 4803540

3 Common Cancers: 7164754



## Goa

■ SHC ■ PHC ■ UPHC

Goa



**Total number of AB-HWCs functional: 108**

### Footfall

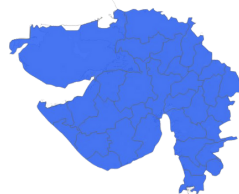
- Male: 6,00,003
- Female: 6,12,620

**Total Screenings: 2,35,417**

HTN: 67,274

DM: 59,989

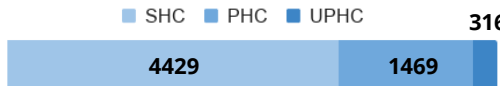
3 Common Cancers: 1,08,154



## Gujarat

■ SHC ■ PHC ■ UPHC

Gujarat



**Total number of AB-HWCs functional: 6214**

### Footfall

- Male: 2,34,04,779
- Female: 2,56,71,345

**Total Screenings: 3,82,87,537**

HTN: 1,05,01,845

DM: 95,92,967

3 Common Cancers: 1,81,92,725



## Haryana

■ SHC ■ PHC ■ UPHC

Haryana



**Total number of AB-HWCs functional: 887**

### Footfall

- Male: 58,08,588
- Female: 75,05,280

**Total Screenings: 37,33,475**

HTN: 12,66,771

DM: 10,82,157

3 Common Cancers: 13,84,547



## Himachal Pradesh

■ SHC ■ PHC ■ UPHC

Himachal Pradesh



**Total number of AB-HWCs functional: 1059**

### Footfall

- Male: 18,24,245
- Female: 24,37,162

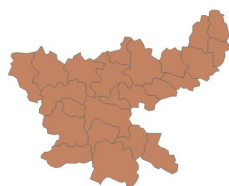
**Total Screenings: 18,09,021**

HTN: 9,48,738

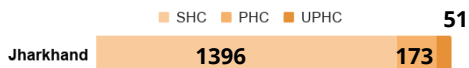
DM: 5,35,485

3 Common Cancers: 3,24,798

**HTN : Hypertension, DM : Diabetes Mellitus, 3 Common Cancers include : Oral, Breast and Cervix**



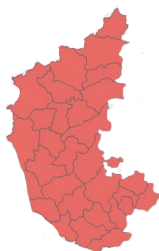
## Jharkhand



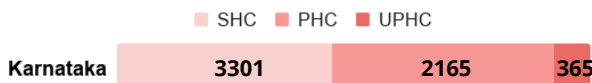
**Total number of AB-HWCs functional: 1596**

### Footfall

- Male: 12,20,388
  - Female: 18,38,213
- Total Screenings: 19,06,712**  
HTN: 6,10,655  
DM: 4,59,393  
3 Common Cancers: 8,36,664



## Karnataka



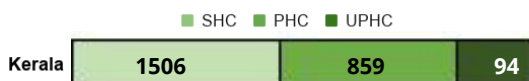
**Total number of AB-HWCs functional: 5831**

### Footfall

- Male: 1,79,81,464
  - Female: 2,09,89,100
- Total Screenings: 1,39,65,360**  
HTN: 53,78,024  
DM: 46,17,077  
3 Common Cancers: 39,70,259



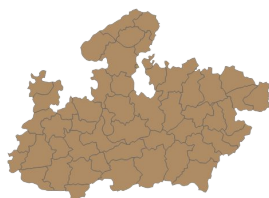
## Kerala



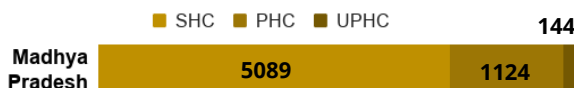
**Total number of AB-HWCs functional: 2459**

### Footfall

- Male: 1,78,32,417
  - Female: 2,12,68,821
- Total Screenings: 71,88,497**  
HTN: 43,52,591  
DM: 26,97,892  
3 Common Cancers: 1,38,014



## Madhya Pradesh



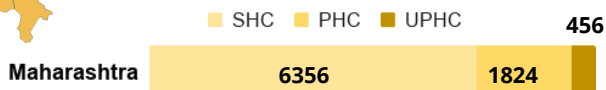
**Total number of AB-HWCs functional: 6357**

### Footfall

- Male: 1,11,31,322
  - Female: 1,42,94,782
- Total Screenings: 1,79,11,285**  
HTN: 55,54,852  
DM: 46,89,537  
3 Common Cancers: 76,66,896



## Maharashtra

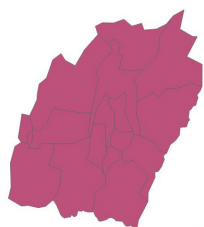


**Total number of AB-HWCs functional: 8636**

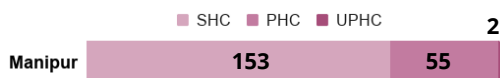
### Footfall

- Male: 2,30,06,453
  - Female: 2,48,88,785
- Total Screenings: 6,06,59,500**  
HTN: 1,70,66,454  
DM: 1,54,87,083  
3 Common Cancers: 2,81,05,963

**HTN : Hypertension, DM : Diabetes Mellitus, 3 Common Cancers include : Oral, Breast and Cervix**



## Manipur



Total number of AB-HWCs functional: 210

### Footfall

- Male: 1,28,162
- Female: 2,13,044

Total Screenings : 3,69,203

HTN: 1,15,995

DM: 90,305

3 Common Cancers: 1,62,903



## Meghalaya



Total number of AB-HWCs functional: 278

### Footfall

- Male: 5,72,842
- Female: 11,02,720

Total Screenings: 6,25,485

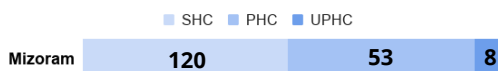
HTN: 1,92,543

DM: 1,29,193

3 Common Cancers: 3,03,749



## Mizoram



Total number of AB-HWCs functional: 181

### Footfall

- Male: 2,32,489
- Female: 3,10,882

Total Screenings: 1,97,778

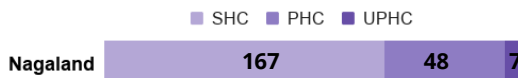
HTN: 59,410

DM: 48,999

3 Common Cancers: 89,369



## Nagaland



Total number of AB-HWCs functional: 222

### Footfall

- Male: 1,53,269
- Female: 1,96,382

Total Screenings: 3,06,088

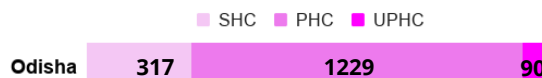
HTN: 1,28,166

DM: 65,706

3 Common Cancers: 1,12,216



## Odisha



Total number of AB-HWCs functional: 1636

### Footfall

- Male: 1,81,90,820
- Female: 1,65,83,093

Total Screenings: 1,17,69,730

HTN: 40,20,478

DM: 33,45,940

3 Common Cancers: 44,03,312

HTN : Hypertension, DM : Diabetes Mellitus, 3 Common Cancers include : Oral, Breast and Cervix



## Punjab

■ SHC ■ PHC ■ UPHC 93

Punjab



**Total number of AB-HWCs functional: 2721**

### Footfall

- Male: 39,39,262
  - Female: 64,18,860
- Total Screenings: 96,92,175**  
HTN: 33,07,865  
DM: 22,89,461  
3 Common Cancers: 40,94,849



## Rajasthan

■ SHC ■ PHC ■ UPHC

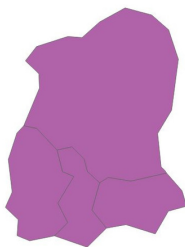
Rajasthan



**Total number of AB-HWCs functional: 2302**

### Footfall

- Male: 1,61,62,298
  - Female: 1,63,33,675
- Total Screenings: 90,83,839**  
HTN: 34,96,728  
DM: 25,47,261  
3 Common Cancers: 30,39,850



## Sikkim

■ SHC ■ PHC ■ UPHC

Sikkim



**Total number of AB-HWCs functional: 91**

### Footfall

- Male: 1,65,585
  - Female: 2,13,100
- Total Screenings: 1,38,620**  
HTN: 35,891  
DM: 34,558  
3 Common Cancers: 68,171



## Tamil Nadu

■ SHC ■ PHC ■ UPHC

Tamil Nadu



**Total number of AB-HWCs functional: 4707**

### Footfall

- Male: 1,92,86,710
  - Female: 2,28,24,124
- Total screenings: 3,76,36,537**  
HTN: 1,54,62,310  
DM: 1,31,32,323  
3 Common Cancers: 90,41,904



## Telangana

■ SHC ■ PHC ■ UPHC

Telangana

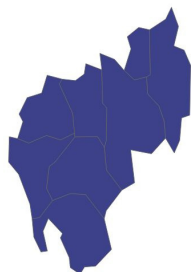


**Total number of AB-HWCs functional: 2567**

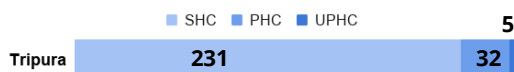
### Footfall

- Male: 95,72,694
  - Female: 1,05,22,119
- Total Screenings: 2,68,83,302**  
HTN: 80,99,135  
DM: 63,91,222  
3 Common Cancers: 1,23,92,945

**HTN : Hypertension, DM : Diabetes Mellitus, 3 Common Cancers include : Oral, Breast and Cervix**



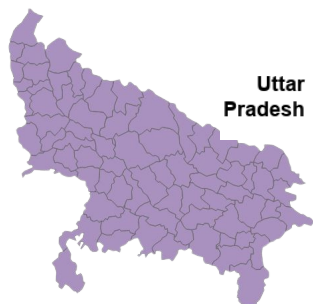
## Tripura



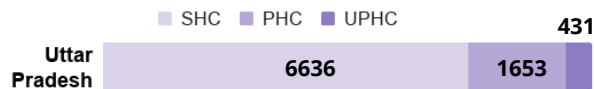
**Total number of AB-HWCs functional: 268**

### Footfall

- Male: 4,77,091
  - Female: 6,29,581
- Total screenings: 10,47,520**  
 HTN: 2,63,747  
 DM: 2,17,808  
 3 Common Cancers: 5,65,965



## Uttar Pradesh



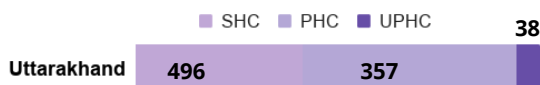
**Total number of AB-HWCs functional: 8720**

### Footfall

- Male: 1,69,15,517
  - Female: 1,96,54,762
- Total screenings: 2,33,83,794**  
 HTN: 87,69,231  
 DM: 72,25,914  
 3 Common Cancers: 73,88,649



## Uttarakhand



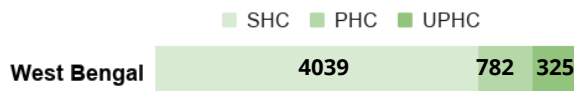
**Total number of AB-HWCs functional: 891**

### Footfall

- Male: 7,88,788
  - Female: 12,69,125
- Total screenings: 17,32,425**  
 HTN: 5,83,099  
 DM: 4,49,309  
 3 Common Cancers: 7,00,017



## West Bengal



**Total number of AB-HWCs functional: 5146**

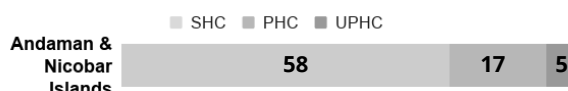
### Footfall

- Male: 1,04,35,430
  - Female: 1,37,60,719
- Total screenings: 98,81,692**  
 HTN: 34,89,930  
 DM: 27,85,194  
 3 Common Cancers: 36,06,568

**HTN : Hypertension, DM : Diabetes Mellitus, 3 Common Cancers include : Oral, Breast and Cervix**

# Achievement of the UTs in FY 2021-22 (as on 30th June 2021)

## Andaman and Nicobar Island



**Total number of AB-HWCs functional: 80**

### Footfall

- Male: 2,81,819
- Female: 2,94,807

**Total Screenings: 1,62,602**

HTN: 42,113

DM: 38,532

3 Common Cancers: 81,957

## Dadra & Nagar Haveli



**Total number of AB-HWCs functional: 60**

### Footfall

- Male: 1,34,318
- Female: 1,84,938

**Total Screenings: 3,81,187**

HTN: 86,919

DM: 82,671

3 Common Cancers: 2,11,597

## Daman & Diu



**Total number of AB-HWCs functional: 30**

### Footfall

- Male: 1,91,791
- Female: 1,95,340

**Total Screenings: 8,70,542**

HTN: 2,33,818

DM: 2,25,818

3 Common Cancers: 4,10,906

## Chandigarh



PHC **28**

**Total number of AB-HWCs functional: 28**

### Footfall

- Male: 3,15,003
- Female: 4,57,190

**Total Screenings: 2,24,764**

HTN: 69,655

DM: 68,411

3 Common Cancers: 86,698

**HTN : Hypertension, DM : Diabetes Mellitus, 3 Common Cancers include : Oral, Breast and Cervix**





## Jammu and Kashmir



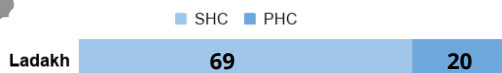
Total number of AB-HWCs functional: 1291

### Footfall

- Male: 18,35,818
  - Female: 23,83,584
- Total Screenings: 24,42,203**  
HTN: 7,23,789  
DM: 6,63,816  
3 Common Cancers: 10,54,598



## Ladakh



Total number of AB-HWCs functional: 89

### Footfall

- Male: 51,698
  - Female: 57,829
- Total Screenings: 29,944**  
HTN: 10,009  
DM: 6,911  
3 Common Cancers: 13,024



## Lakshwadeep

PHC **3**

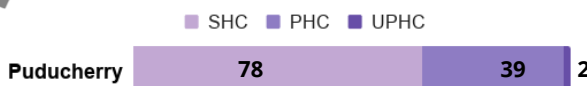
Total number of AB-HWCs functional: 3

### Footfall

- Male: 32,074
  - Female: 27,747
- Total Screenings: 20,797**  
HTN: 13,459  
DM: 7,080  
3 common Cancers: 258



## Puducherry



Total number of AB-HWCs functional: 119

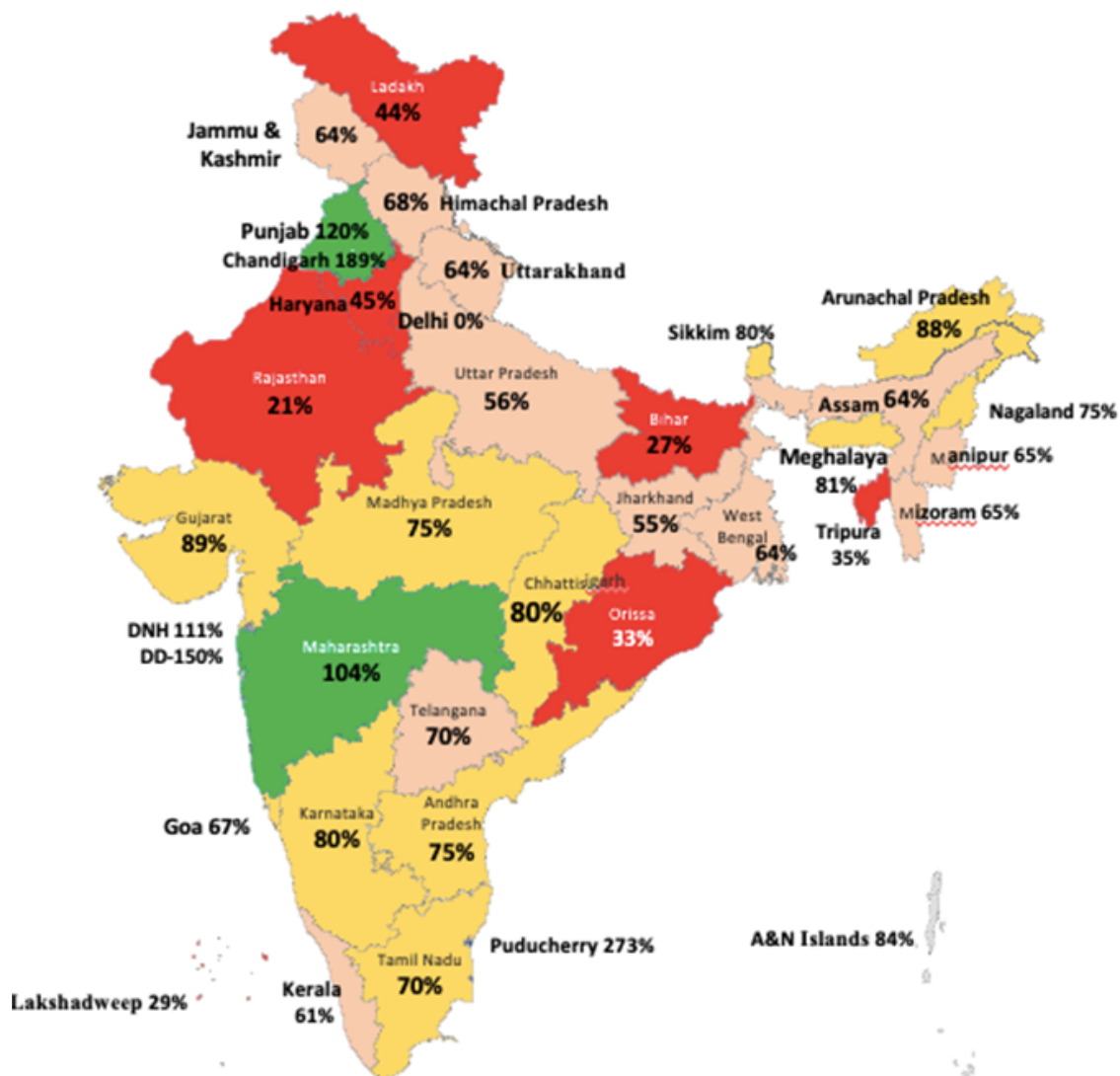
### Footfall

- Male: 26,66,686
  - Female: 28,98,980
- Total Screenings: 1,06,863**  
HTN: 31,224  
DM: 29,224  
3 Common Cancers: 46,415

HTN : Hypertension, DM : Diabetes Mellitus, 3 Common Cancers include : Oral, Breast and Cervix

# HWCs Achievement : All the States and UTs

Achievement\* against target of FY 2021-22



\*Functional as on 30.06.2021

	<50%
	50-75%
	75-90%
	>90



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